

# Unit 7 Facts about the world

(关于世界的事实)

## 单元写作

### Section B 3b P56 改编

Write a paragraph about whales and why they need to be protected. Use the following information. 写一段关于鲸鱼的介绍以及为什么它们需要被保护。使用下面的信息。

- \* What do they look like? \* Where do they live?
- \* What do they eat? \* What can they do?
- \* Why do some of them have to be protected?
- \* How can we protect them?

### 审题指导

- ①主题: 保护鲸鱼
- ②文体: 说明文
- ③人称: 第三人称为主
- ④时态: 一般现在时为主
- ⑤要点: 鲸鱼的外貌、栖息地、食物、能力、保护鲸鱼的原因及如何保护鲸鱼
- ⑥立意: 引导学生了解、关爱和保护动物

### 写作框架

#### 拓思维

#### 写成句

开头:  
引入话题,  
简单介绍鲸鱼

基本信息: a large animal一种大型动物, live in the sea生活在海里

In the sea, there are huge animals—whales./Whales are very large animals ...

外貌和习性: blue or black蓝色或黑色, a unique appearance独特的外表, breathe through their lungs通过肺呼吸, feed on fish and other sea animals以鱼类和其他海洋动物为食

Most whales are blue or black, and they .../Living in the deep sea, they ...

生物作用: be friends of humans是人类的朋友, an important part of marine ecosystems海洋生态系统的重要部分, keep the balance of marine ecosystems维持海洋生态系统的平衡

Whales are friends of humans, so .../As an important part of marine ecosystems, whales ...

正文:  
具体介绍鲸鱼及相关保护措施

影响鲸鱼生存的因素: the environmental pollution环境污染, human activities人类活动, climate change气候变化

However, the number of whales is ... because of ... /due to ...

保护措施: make the sea environment clean保持海洋环境干净, protect the home of whales保护鲸鱼的家园, prevent people from hunting/polluting the marine environment阻止人们捕猎/污染海洋环境

... it's important for us to take action to ... For one thing, ... For another, ...

结尾:  
总结全文,  
表达自己的看法

总结: do everything sb. can do做某人能做的所有事情, protect whales保护鲸鱼

All in all, we must do everything .../I believe that with the effort of all humanity, whales will ...

八年级下



# 1 鲸鱼

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*In the sea, there are huge animals—whales.*

*Most whales are blue or black, and they have a unique appearance that fascinates many people.<sup>①</sup> Some people may think they look like fish, but in fact, they do not. Instead, like humans, whales are given birth by adult whales. Whales often eat small fish and other small sea animals because some of them have no teeth and cannot chew. However, the number of whales is decreasing because of environmental pollution.<sup>②</sup> Whales are friends of humans, so it's important for us to take action to protect them. For one thing, we need to make the sea environment clean to protect the home of whales. For another, the government should stop people from joining in some hunting activities.*

*All in all, we must do everything we can to protect whales.<sup>③</sup>*

范文朗读+创作思路



扫码即听

## 亮点赏析

**①** 使用 *that* 引导的定语从句补充说明鲸鱼的外表,凸显了鲸鱼的特征,丰富文章细节;


**②** 用 *However* 一词引入鲸鱼的生存现状,有效实现上下文之间的过渡,承前启后;

**③** 结尾用 *All in all* 进行总结,呼吁大家保护鲸鱼,语言简洁,情感强烈。

## 名师点评

本文主要介绍了鲸鱼,结构清晰、线索突出,能紧紧围绕鲸鱼的外貌特征、生活习性以及如何保护鲸鱼等方面展开细致的描写。最后升华到一定的高度,是小作者热爱大自然的美好心理的体现。同时文章较好地使用了一些考纲外词汇,如“fascinate”。最后一段,呼吁大家行动起来保护鲸鱼,价值导向积极。

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 **语料积累:** ①the number of ②take action ③stop sb. from doing sth.

## 参考译文

在海里,居住着庞大的动物——鲸鱼。

多数鲸鱼身披蓝色或黑色的外衣,它们独特的外表令许多人为之着迷。一些人可能认为它们看起来像鱼,但实际上并非如此。相反,和人类一样,鲸鱼也是由成年鲸鱼分娩而来的。鲸鱼通常以小鱼和其他小型海洋动物为食,因为它们当中的一些没有牙齿,无法咀嚼。然而,由于环境污染,鲸鱼的数量正在减少。鲸鱼是人类的朋友,所以我们有必要采取行动来保护它们。一方面,我们需要保持海洋环境干净,保护鲸鱼的家园。另一方面,政府应该禁止人们参与一些捕猎活动。

总之,我们必须尽我们所能来保护鲸鱼。



## 2° 拯救人类的朋友

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范文朗读+创作思路



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### 亮点赏析

Whales are large animals in the world. Living in the deep sea, they breathe through their lungs.<sup>①</sup> Whales feed on fish and other small animals.

As an important part of marine ecosystems, whales keep the balance of marine ecosystems, spread nutrients throughout the entire ocean, and do good for the growth as well as reproduction of other animals. However, nowadays, due to human activities and climate change, the number of whales in the ocean has decreased.<sup>②</sup> This affects the balance and development of deep sea ecosystems. Therefore, we should take effective measures to protect them, such as preventing people from hunting whales and polluting the marine environment, increasing scientific research on whales, and living in peace with whales.

I believe that with the effort of all humanity, whales will live better and better!<sup>③</sup>

① 现在分词短语作状语描述鲸鱼的生活习性,语意紧凑;

② 使用 due to 引出人类活动和气候变化对鲸鱼的影响,句式灵活;

③ 用 that 引导的宾语从句总结,呼吁大家采取行动为保护鲸鱼贡献一份力量,号召力强。

### 名师点评

本文紧扣鲸鱼这一主题,主题明确,由鲸鱼的基本特征引入,逐步深入到它们在海洋生态系统中的作用,最后强调人类在保护鲸鱼方面的责任与措施。逻辑连贯,过渡自然,从描述鲸鱼的生活习性过渡到它们面临的威胁,语言简洁明了,句型多样。文章末尾的总结呼应了全篇的主旨,表明了作者对未来的美好愿景。

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📖 语料积累:①feed on ②keep the balance of... ③due to/because of  
④take effective measures ⑤live in peace with...

### 参考译文

鲸鱼是非常大的动物。他们栖息于深海之中,通过肺呼吸。它们以鱼类和其他小型海洋动物为食。

作为海洋生态系统的重要部分,鲸鱼保持了海洋生态系统的平衡,将养分散布至整个海洋,促进其他海洋生物的成长和繁衍。然而,如今由于人类活动和气候变化的影响,海洋中的鲸鱼数量已经减少了。这影响了深海生态系统的平衡与发展。因此,我们应采取有效措施来保护它们,比如禁止人们捕猎和污染海洋环境、增加对鲸鱼的科学研究并与鲸鱼和平相处。

我相信,在全人类的共同努力下,鲸鱼将会生活得越来越好!